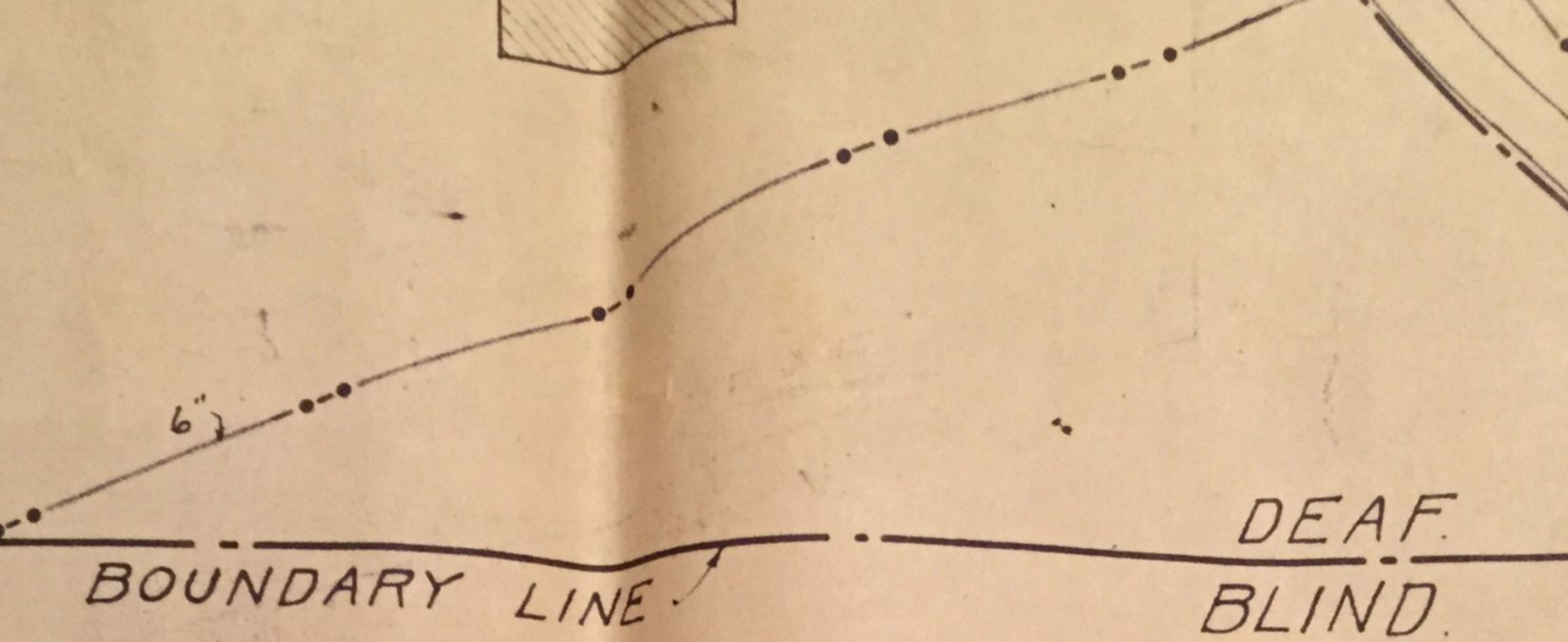
# From Rights

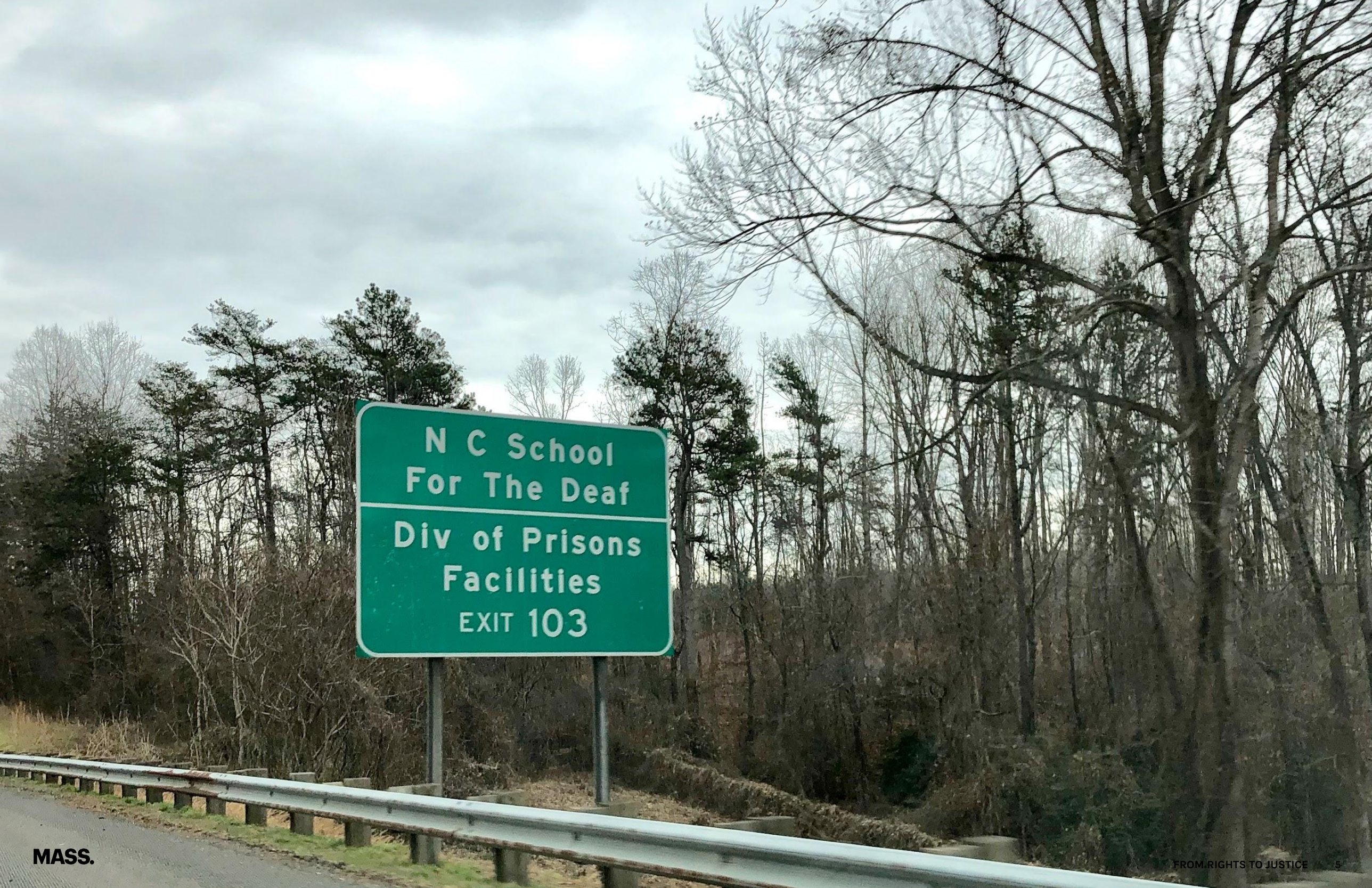
# To Justice

**Jeffrey Yasuo Mansfield**
**MASS Design Group**

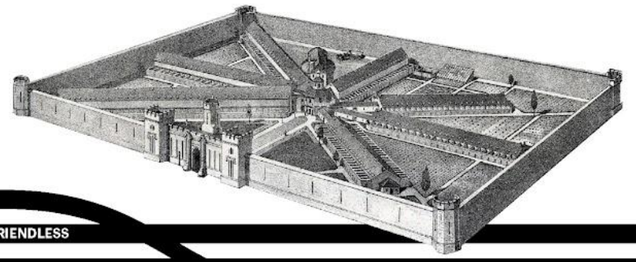
**Principal & Director,**
**Deaf Space + Disability Justice**
**Design Lab**

DEAF
PRESIDENT
NOW


6"
BOUNDARY LINE
DEAF.
BLIND.


N C School
For The Deaf
Div of Prisons
Facilities
EXIT 103

**1829**
Eastern State Penitentiary,
Philadelphia



**1796**
York Retreat

WORKHOUSE
HOME FOR THE FRIENDLESS
ORPHANAGE
HOME FOR SOLDIERS
HOUSE OF REFUGE
REFORMATORY
LEPROSARIUM
ASYLUM
CRIMINALLY INSANE
FEEBLEMINDED
LUNATIC ASYLUM
DEAF AND DUMB
BLIND
NURSING HOME
DCFS
STATE PENITENTIARY
STATE PRISON
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION
CORRECTIONAL FACILITY
MONASTERY
RETREAT
HOSPITAL
SUPERANNUATED
INDIGENT
INFIRM
DEAF
BLIND
FEEBLEMINDED
LEPEROUS
STATE HOSPITAL
PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL
PSYCHIATRIC CENTER
DEVELOPMENTAL CENTER
SANATORIUM
STATE INSTITUTION
STATE SCHOOL
OUTPATIENT MENTAL HEALTH CARE
INPATIENT MENTAL HEALTH CARE
HOMELESS SHELTER
RECOVERY CENTER
GROUP HOME
INTEGRATED MENTAL HEALTH CARE
COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH CARE

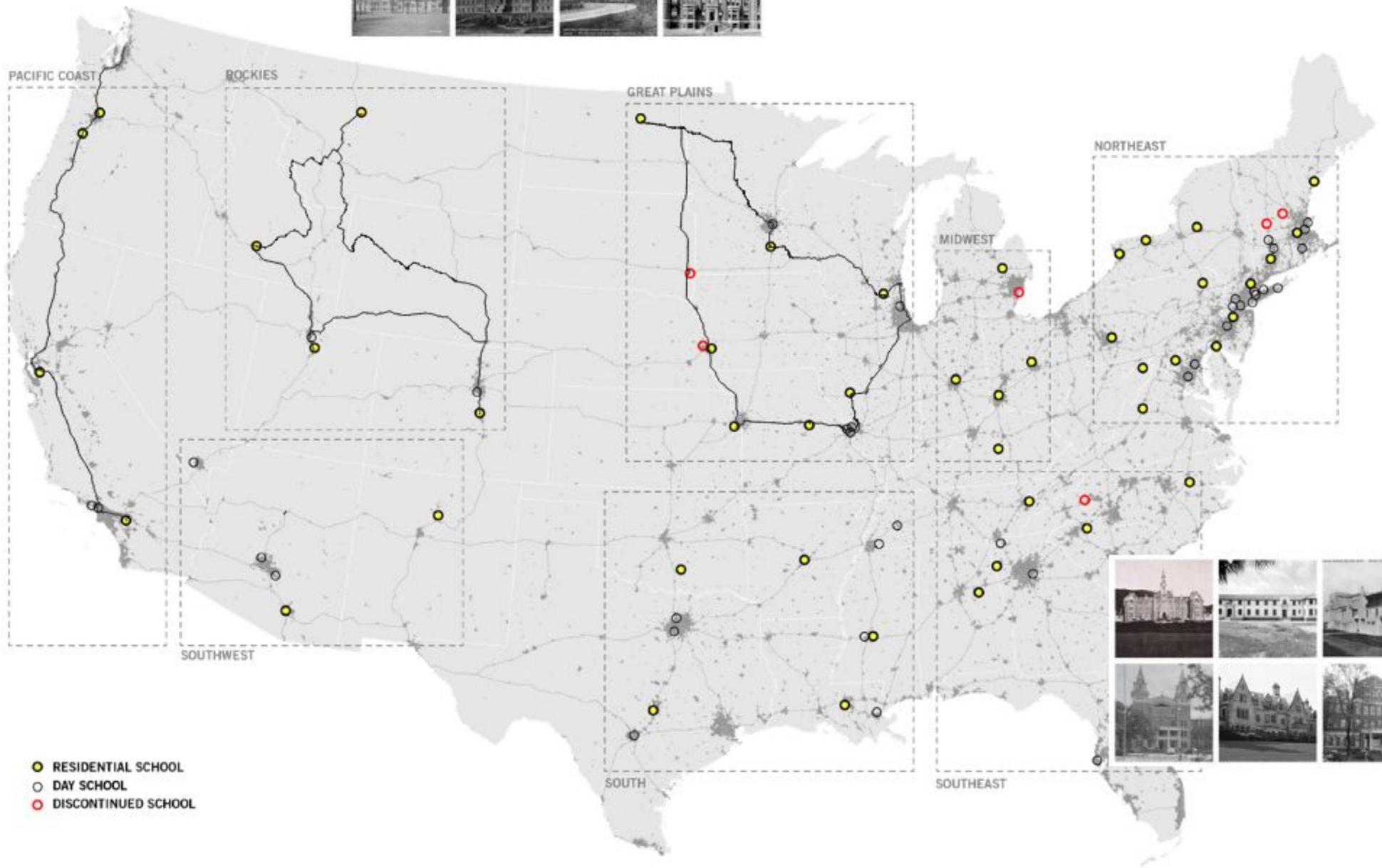
**1848**
New Jersey State Hospital

**1817**
American Asylum for the
Deaf and Dumb, Hartford

**1656**
Royal Salpêtrière
Hospital, Paris

HOSPITAL

**1939**
Kings Park Psychiatric
Center


PACIFIC COAST
ROCKIES
GREAT PLAINS
NORTHEAST
MIDWEST
SOUTHWEST
SOUTH
SOUTHEAST
RESIDENTIAL SCHOOL
DAY SCHOOL
DISCONTINUED SCHOOL

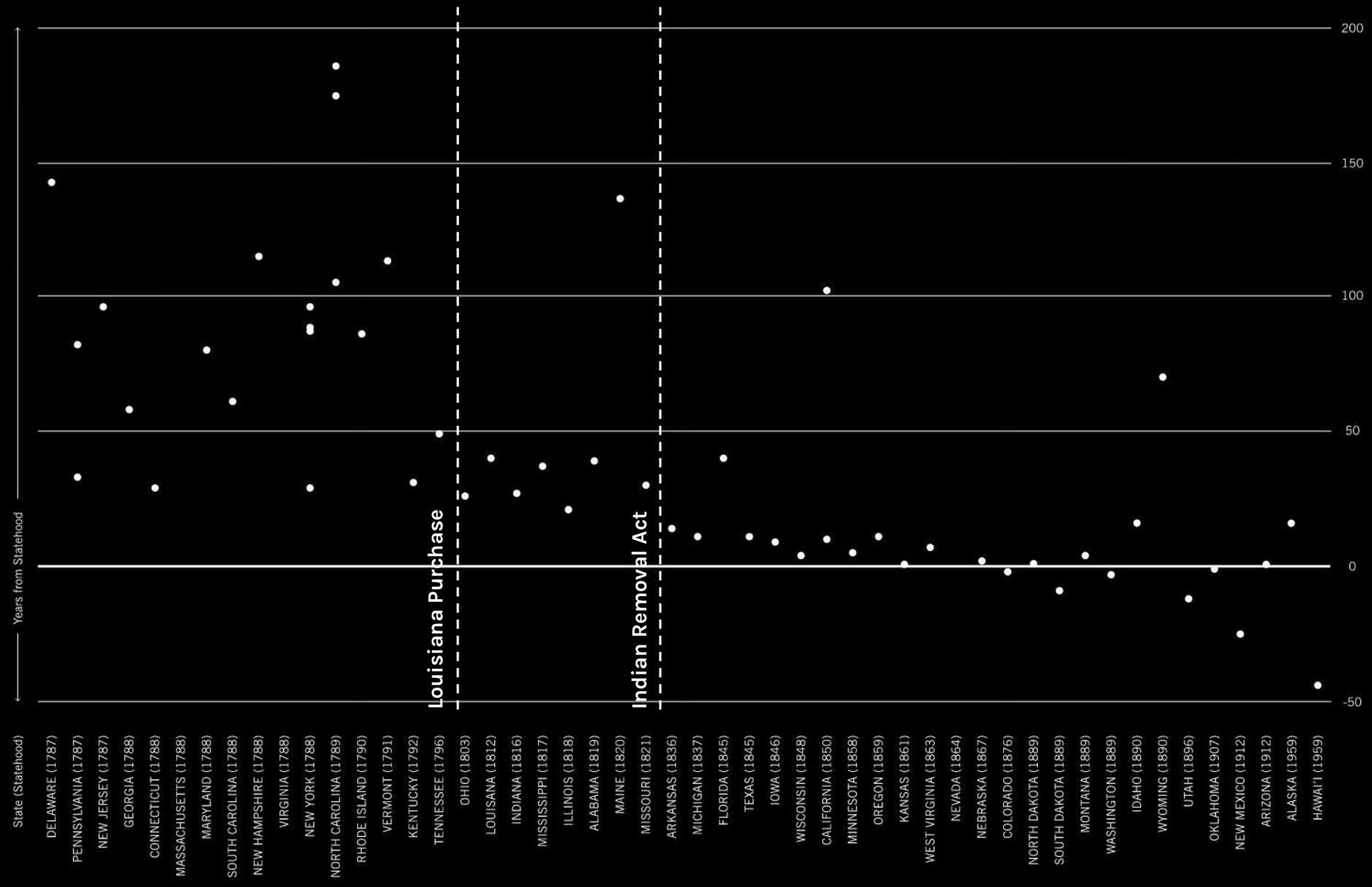
NSYLVANIA INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF & D
John Haviland Arch.t

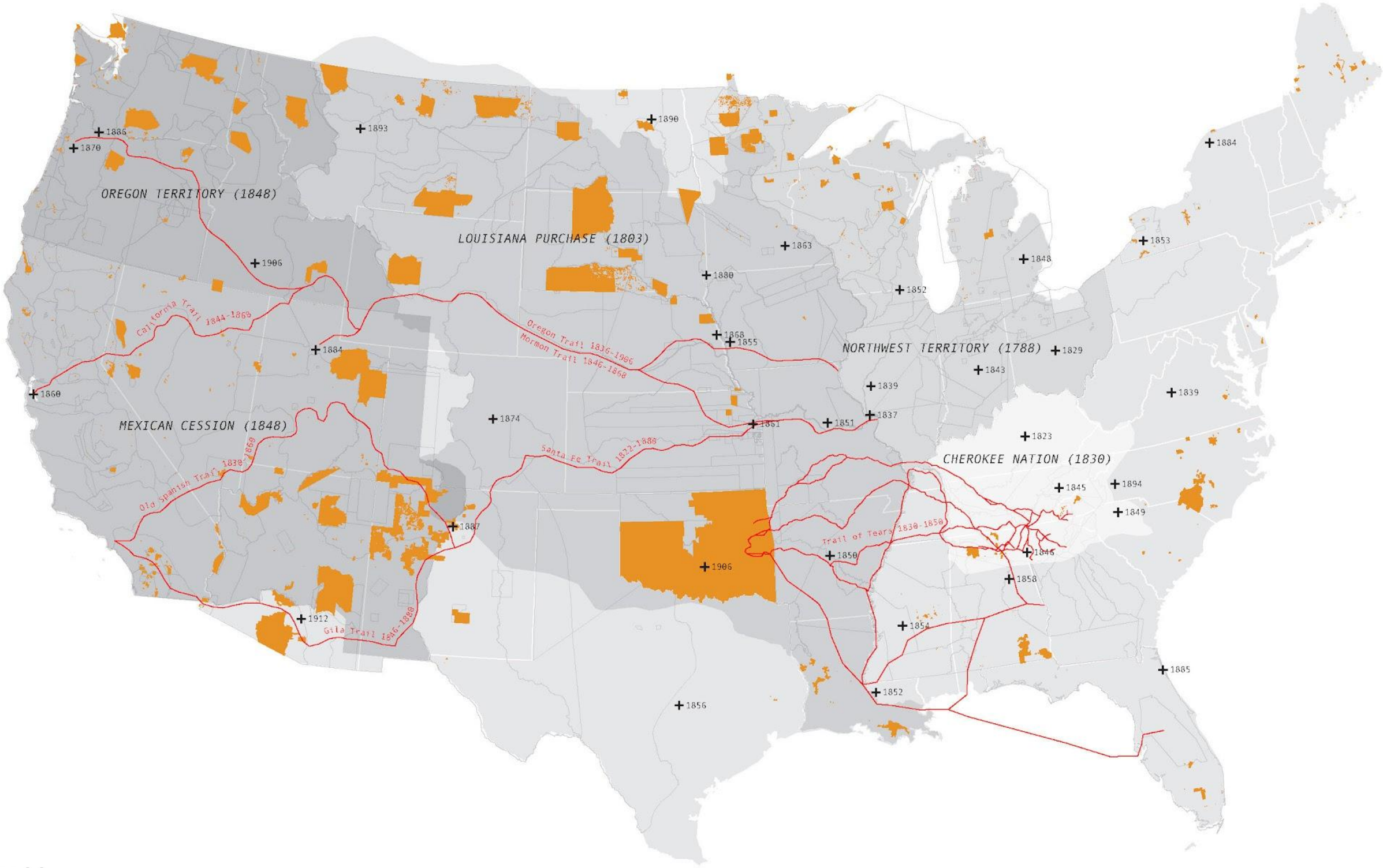
WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTION,
For The Deaf and Dumb, Edgewood Park, Pa.

lexico School for the Deaf. Santa Fe.

## INSTITUTION-BUILDING

*Statehood and State Schools for the Deaf*




OREGON TERRITORY (1848)
LOUISIANA PURCHASE (1803)
NORTHWEST TERRITORY (1788)
MEXICAN CESSION (1848)
CHEROKEE NATION (1830)
California Trail 1844-1869
Oregon Trail 1836-1906
Mormon Trail 1846-1868
Santa Fe Trail 1822-1880
Old Spanish Trail 1830-1860
Gila Trail 1846-1888
Trail of Tears 1830-1850
1886
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1856

WESTERN DEFENSE COMMAND AND FOURTH ARMY
WARTIME CIVIL CONTROL ADMINISTRATION
Presidio of San Francisco, California
April 1, 1942

# INSTRUCTIONS TO ALL PERSONS OF JAPANESE ANCESTRY

## Living in the Following Area:

All that portion of the City and County of San Francisco, State of California, lying generally west of the north-south line established by Junipero Serra Boulevard, Worchester Avenue, and Nineteenth Avenue, and lying generally north of the east-west line established by California Street, to the intersection of Market Street, and thence on Market Street to San Francisco Bay.

All Japanese persons, both alien and non-alien, will be evacuated from the above designated area by 12:00 o'clock noon Tuesday, April 7, 1942.

No Japanese person will be permitted to enter or leave the above described area after 8:00 a. m., Thursday, April 2, 1942, without obtaining special permission from the Provost Marshal at the Civil Control Station located at:

1701 Van Ness Avenue
San Francisco, California

The Civil Control Station is equipped to assist the Japanese population affected by this evacuation in the following ways:

1. Give advice and instructions on the evacuation.
2. Provide services with respect to the management, leasing, sale, storage or other disposition of most kinds of property including: real estate, business and professional equipment, buildings, household goods, boats, automobiles, livestock, etc.
3. Provide temporary residence elsewhere for all Japanese in family groups.
4. Transport persons and a limited amount of clothing and equipment to their new residence, as specified below.

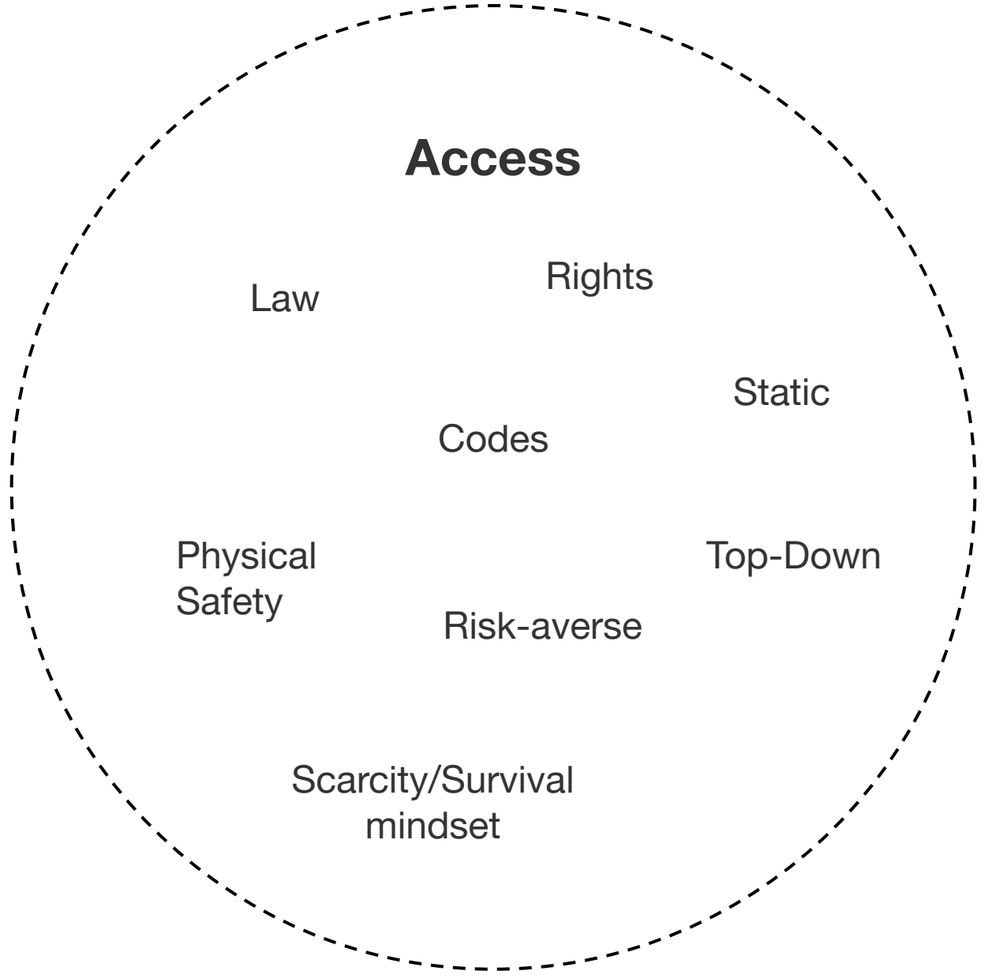
## The Following Instructions Must Be Observed:

1. A responsible member of each family, preferably the head of the family, or the person in whose name most of the property is held, and each individual living alone, will report to the Civil Control Station to receive further instructions. This must be done between 8:00 a. m. and 5:00 p. m., Thursday, April 2, 1942, or between 8:00 a. m. and 5:00 p. m., Friday, April 3, 1942.

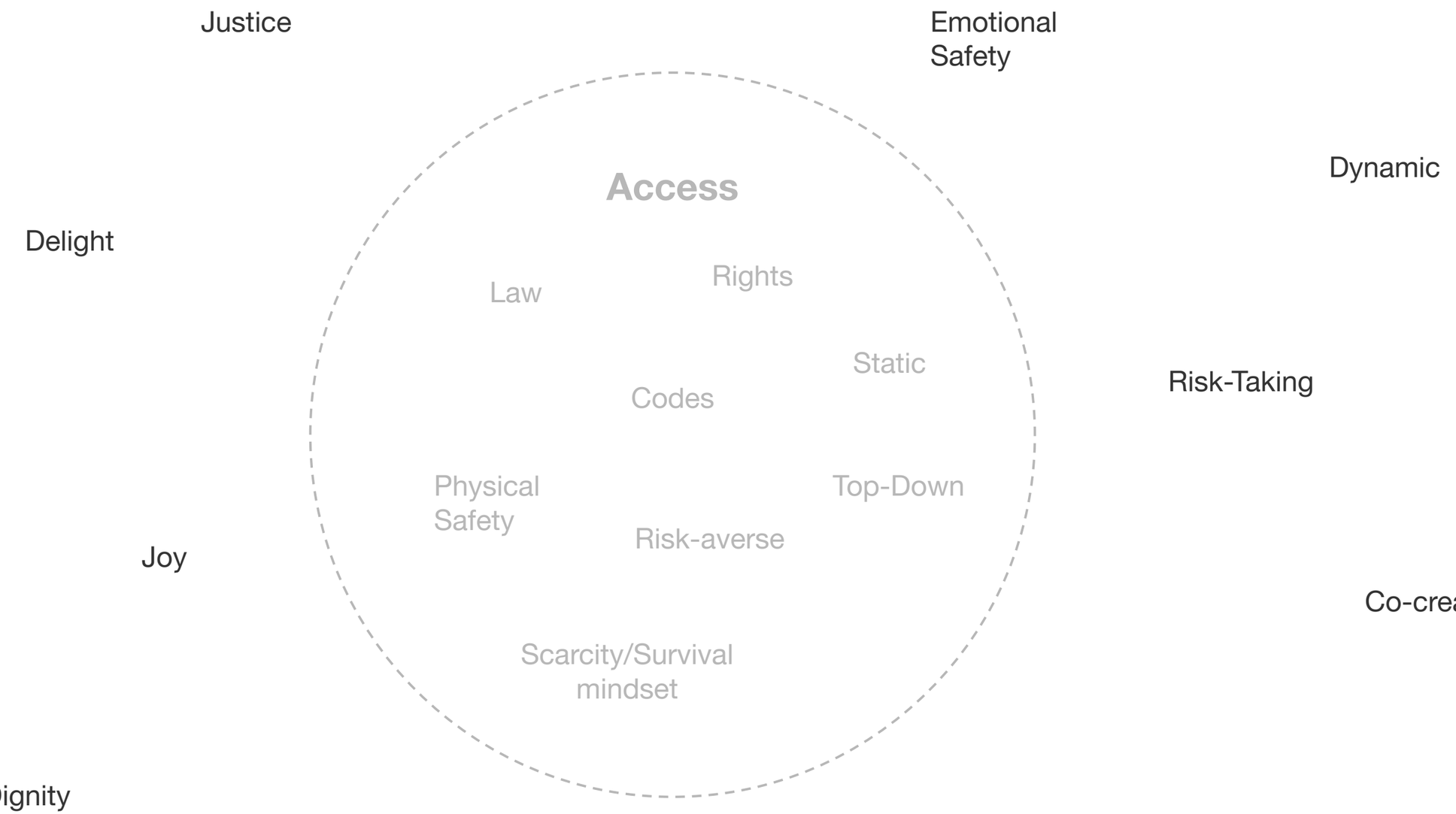
**Our built environment has systematically disabled, displaced, and disenfranchised entire communities.**

**Architecture either hurts or heals.**

**The project of access seeks to dismantle eras of deprivation and disempowerment.**

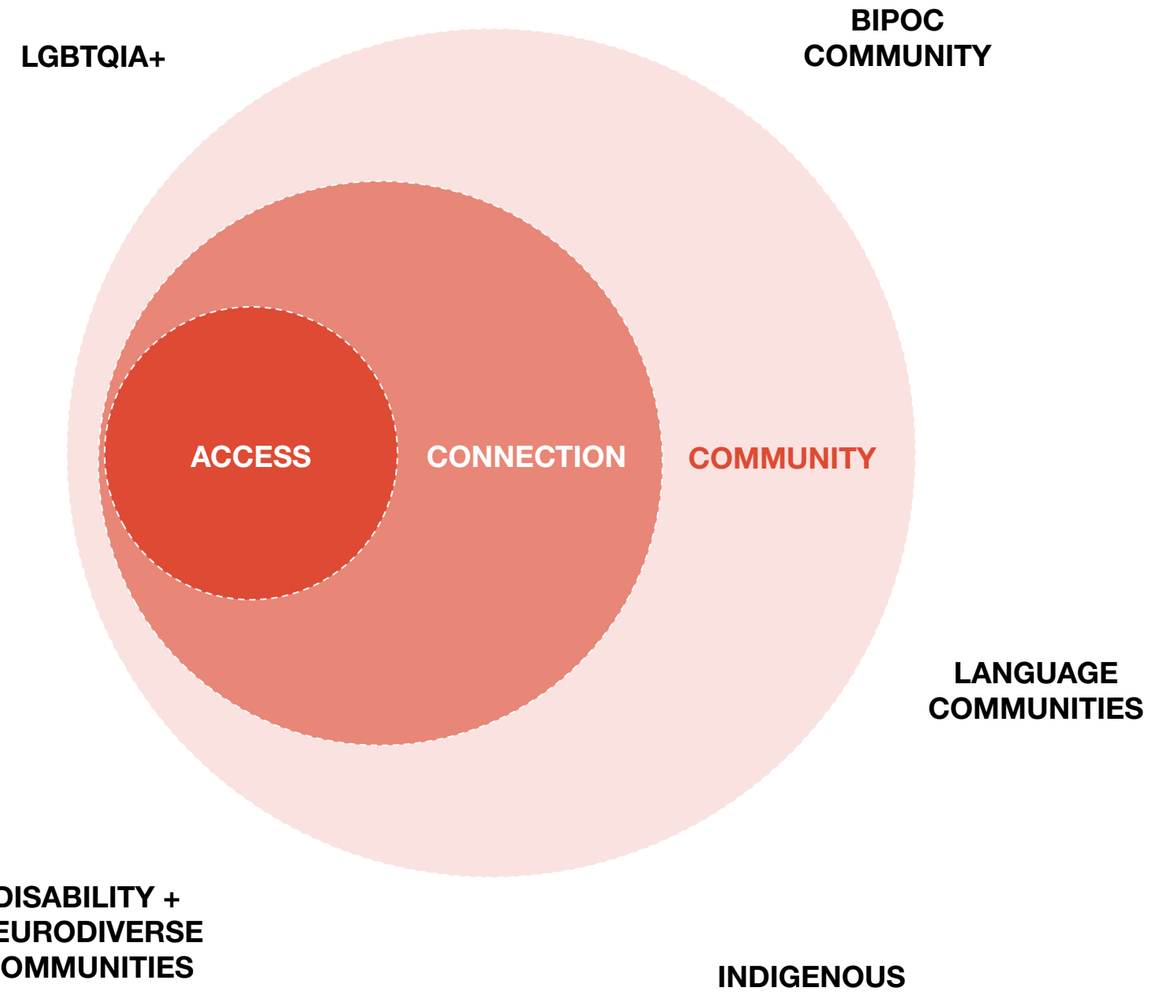

Access
Law
Rights
Static
Codes
Physical
Safety
Top-Down
Risk-averse
Scarcity/Survival
mindset

# Radical Access

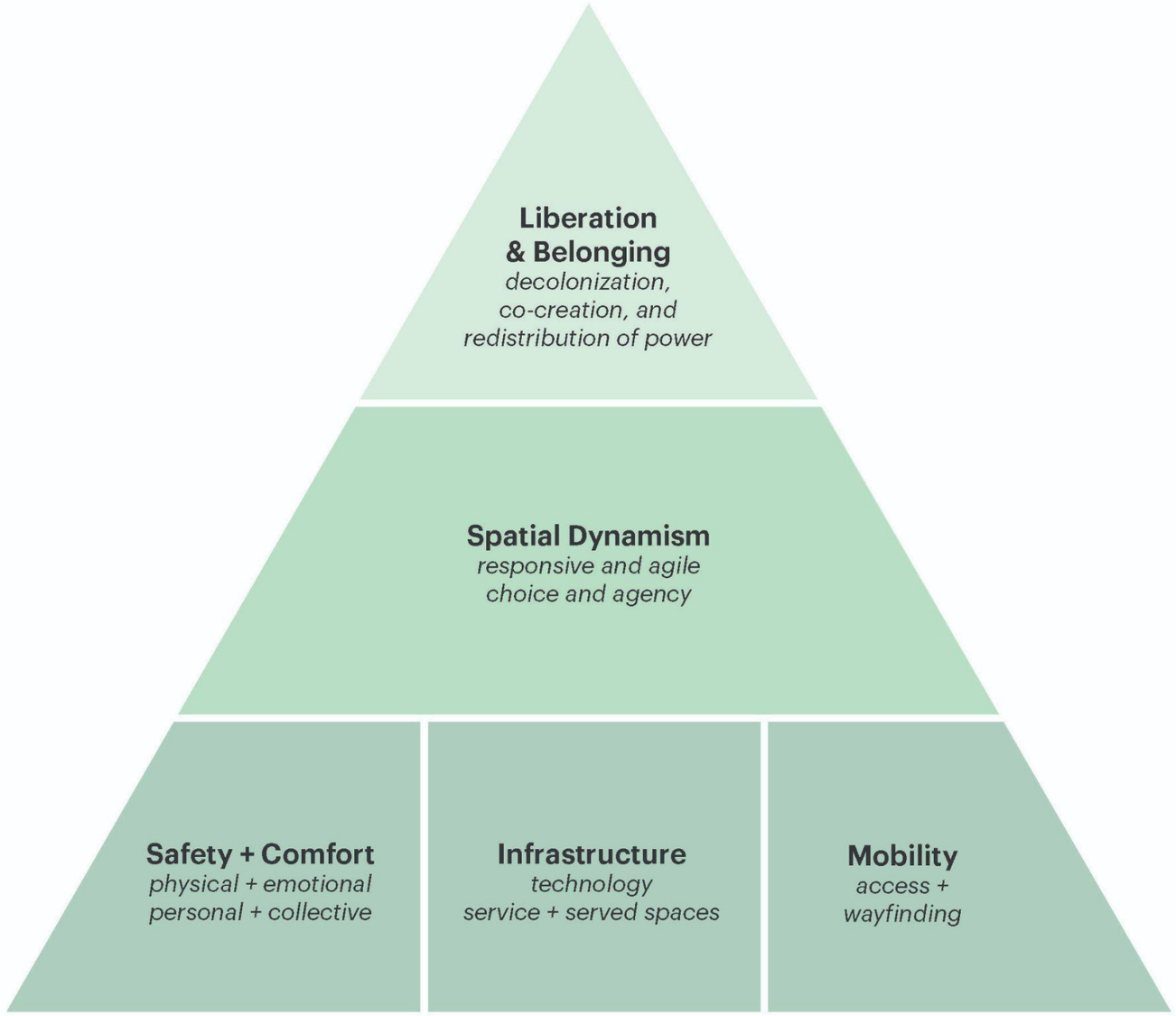


**Radical accessibility** centers the intersectional experiences and amplifies the agency of **Disabled, Black, Indigenous, Latino/a/x, Asian, Deaf, LGBTQIA+** people.

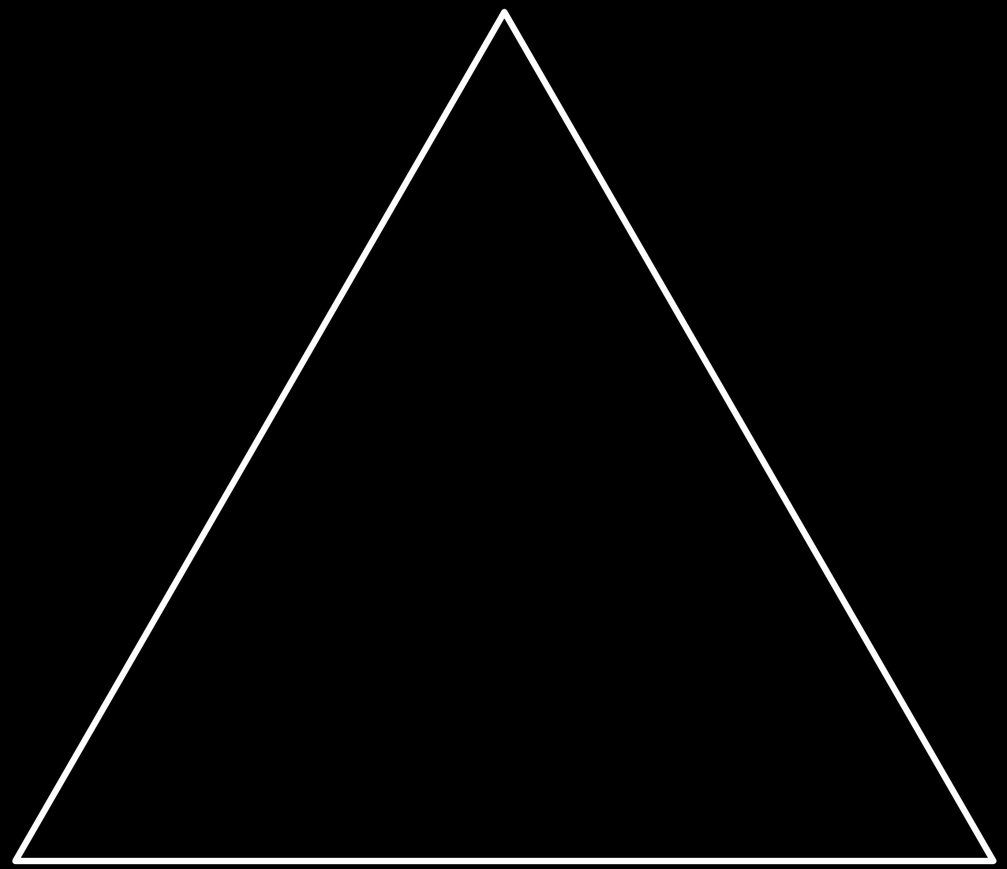
Radical accessibility promotes care, connection, and community.



# Radical Accessibility



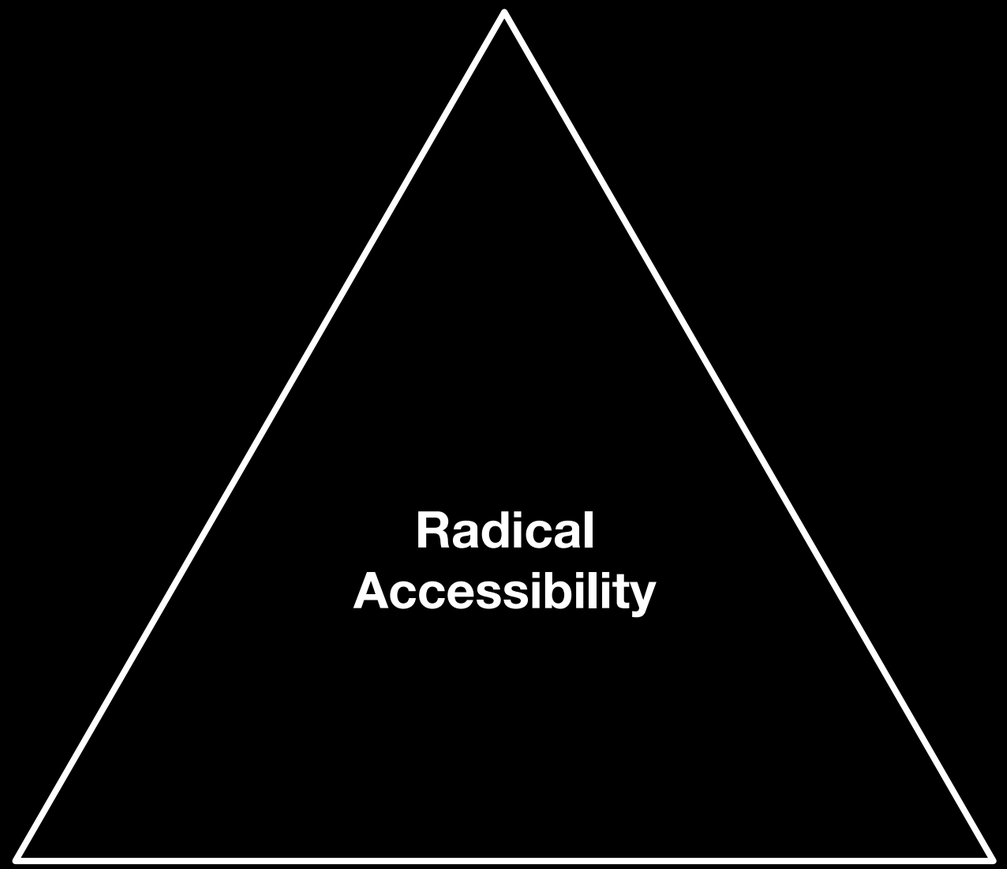
Physical



Structural

Cultural

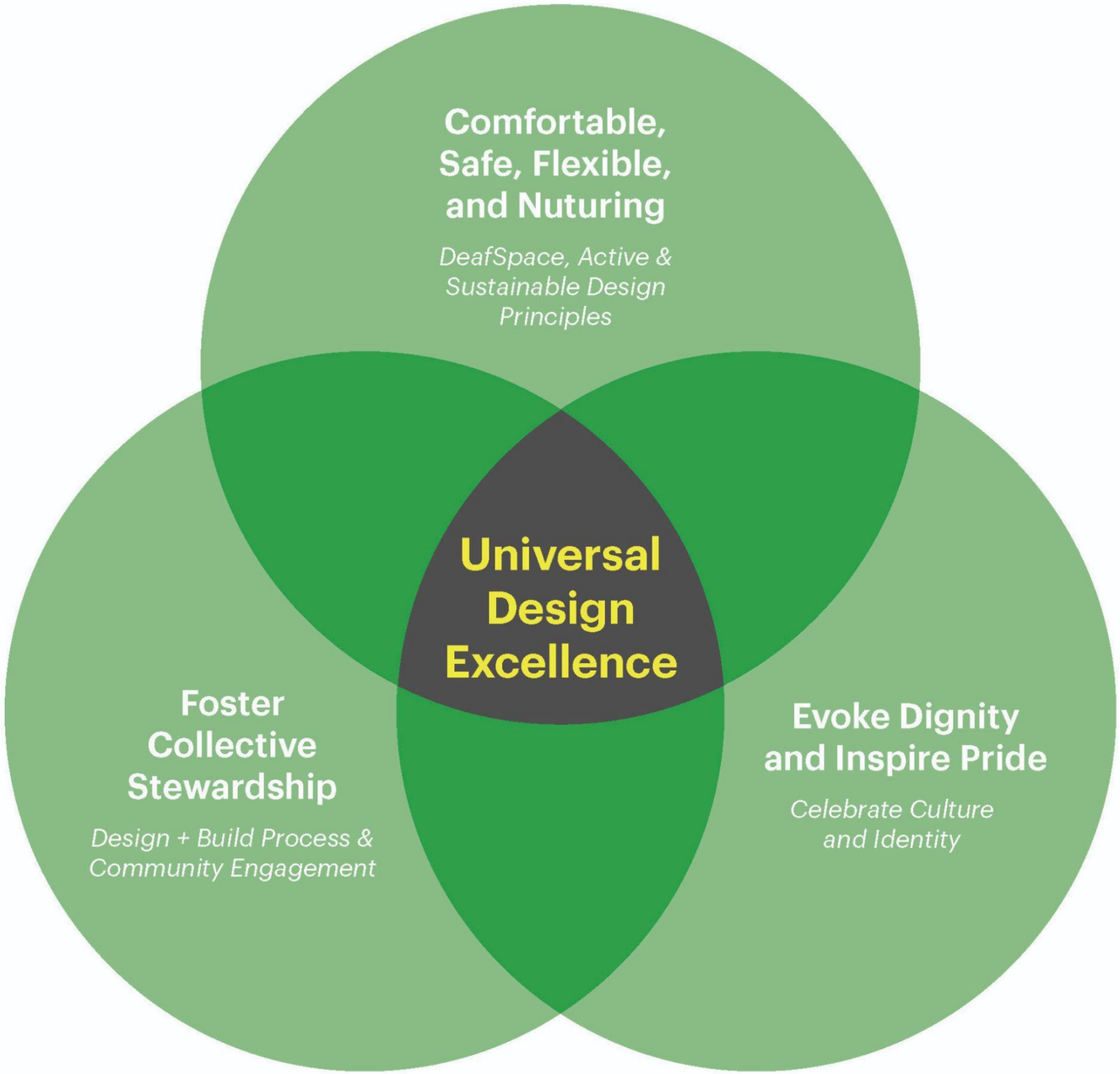
Physical




Structural

Cultural

# Universal Design Excellence



We research, build, and advocate for architecture
that promotes justice and human dignity.

MASS.

"PROGRESS REQUIRES ACTIVISM"
DR. GLENN ANDERSON

# Thank you.

**I’d love to connect.**
**jmansfield@mass-group.org**

**MASS.**